

Report on Our Youth

8th, 10th and 12th grade students from Harrisonburg City and Rockingham County Schools

*family support positive family communication other adult relationships
caring neighborhood caring school climate parent involvement in
schooling community values youth youth as resources service to others
integrity honesty responsibility restraint planning and decision making
interpersonal competence cultural competence resistance skills peaceful
conflict resolution personal power self-esteem sense of purpose positive*

Full Report 1997 & 1999 Data Tables

Released:
September 2000

*view of person
future
safety family
boundaries
school
boundaries
neighborhood
boundaries adult
role models
positive peer
influence high
expectations
creative
activities youth
programs
religious
community time*

*at home achievement motivation school engagement homework bonding
to school reading for pleasure caring equality and social justice integrity
honesty responsibility restraint planning and decision making
interpersonal competence cultural competence resistance skills peaceful
conflict resolution personal power self-esteem sense of purpose positive
view of person future caring school climate*

Forty Developmental Assets, Search Insatiate

Report on Our Youth
8th, 10th and 12th grade students
from Harrisonburg City and
Rockingham County Schools

Full Report
1997 & 1999 Data Tables

Project Vision and Oversight
Healthy CommUnity Council

Project Management
The Office on Children and Youth

Data Compilation
James Madison University
Department of Social Work

Data Collection Facilitation
Harrisonburg City Schools
Rockingham County Schools

Report Preparation
Rockingham Memorial Hospital
Community Health

Purchase of Survey Tools
Rockingham Memorial Hospital

Data Collection
Many dedicated volunteers

Surveys
PRIDE Survey
CDC Youth Risk Behavior Survey

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Slight differences between this report and 1999 Summary Report are due to rounding.

Youth & Sex

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

total % of youth surveyed

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| Age - 1st Sexual Intercourse: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | | | | | | 62.4 % | | | | | | |
| <12 | 82.0 | 59.5 | 40.3 | 61.3 | 63.9 | | 78.9 | 68.2 | 42.1 | 61.3 | 67.5 | 64.2 |
| 12 | | | | 4.8 | 1.8 | 3.3 | | | | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.6 |
| 13 | | | | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | | | | 4.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 |
| 14 | | | | 6.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | | | | 6.6 | 5.0 | 5.9 |
| 15 | | | | 5.4 | 6.7 | 6.2 | | | | 7.3 | 4.2 | 5.8 |
| 16 | | | | 7.1 | 8.7 | 7.8 | | | | 7.0 | 9.8 | 8.3 |
| 17+ | | | | 8.9 | 6.7 | 8.0 | | | | 5.5 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| Have Had Sexual Intercourse | 18.0 | 40.5 | 59.7 | 38.7 | 36.1 | 37.6 | 21.1 | 37.3 | 57.9 | 38.7 | 32.5 | 35.8 |
| Sexually Active Youth by Age (Cumulative Data): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 12 Years Old | | | | 4.8 | 1.8 | 3.3 | | | | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.6 |
| 12 Years Old | | | | 7.6 | 4.0 | 5.8 | | | | 9.0 | 4.9 | 7.0 |
| 13 Years Old | | | | 14.1 | 9.6 | 11.8 | | | | 15.6 | 9.9 | 12.9 |
| 14 Years Old | | | | 19.5 | 16.3 | 18.0 | | | | 22.9 | 14.1 | 18.7 |
| 15 Years Old | | | | 26.6 | 25.0 | 25.8 | | | | 29.9 | 23.9 | 27.0 |
| 16 Years Old | | | | 35.5 | 31.7 | 33.8 | | | | 35.4 | 28.6 | 32.2 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | 38.7 | 36.1 | 37.6 | | | | 38.7 | 32.5 | 35.8 |
| Alcohol/Drugs and Sexual Intercourse: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yes | 4.2 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 10.3 | 15.2 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 9.8 |
| No | 15.6 | 30.9 | 42.8 | 26.5 | 30.6 | 28.6 | 14.2 | 27.1 | 42.1 | 27.4 | 23.6 | 25.5 |
| Not Sure | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | .6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 |

Youth & Sex

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|--|
| | 8 | | 10 | | 12 | | M | | F | | Total | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Birth Control Methods: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 22.9 | 11.5 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 30.6 | 19.7 | 12.6 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 19.6 | |
| Pill | 5.7 | 12.8 | 26.4 | 13.0 | 23.6 | 17.9 | 7.0 | 11.6 | 22.1 | 10.8 | 19.4 | 14.4 | |
| Condom | 55.7 | 60.9 | 50.9 | 66.2 | 50.0 | 58.4 | 53.5 | 60.1 | 47.7 | 58.0 | 47.1 | 53.3 | |
| Withdrawal | 10.0 | 8.3 | 13.5 | 9.4 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 9.7 | |
| BC Shot* | | | | | | | 1.4 | .6 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 3.0 | |

Youth & Tobacco

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Have Used Within the Past Year:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigarettes | 42.0 | 49.7 | 51.2 | | | 47.3 | 33.9 | 50.5 | 54.2 | | | 44.4 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | | | | | | | 13.0 | 22.1 | 21.9 | | | 18.2 |
| Cigars | | | | | | | 14.5 | 29.8 | 38.8 | | | 25.5 |
| Tobacco (All Types) | | | | | | | 38.0 | 56.9 | 60.8 | | | 49.9 |
| <u>"WHEN" Youth Smoke Cigarettes:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | 6.7 | 14.9 | 19.4 | | | 13.1 | 7.1 | 15.5 | 19.9 | | | 13.0 |
| During School | 1.7 | 4.1 | 7.1 | | | 4.0 | .8 | 4.2 | 5.5 | | | 3.1 |
| After School | 16.0 | 23.6 | 24.6 | | | 21.1 | 15.8 | 23.8 | 25.7 | | | 20.9 |
| Weeknights | 13.2 | 20.1 | 29.4 | | | 19.9 | 11.0 | 20.5 | 25.7 | | | 17.7 |
| Weekends | 29.1 | 36.0 | 39.7 | | | 34.5 | 19.6 | 32.6 | 36.4 | | | 28.0 |
| <u>"WHEN" Youth Use Smokeless Tobacco:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | | | | | | | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.8 | | | 3.7 |
| During School | | | | | | | 1.2 | 4.2 | 1.7 | | | 2.3 |
| After School | | | | | | | 4.8 | 8.6 | 8.1 | | | 6.8 |
| Weeknights | | | | | | | 3.0 | 7.7 | 5.2 | | | 5.1 |
| Weekends | | | | | | | 6.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | | | 9.0 |
| <u>"WHEN" Youth Smoke Cigars:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | | | | | | | .5 | 2.1 | .9 | | | 1.1 |
| During School | | | | | | | .8 | .8 | .3 | | | .7 |
| After School | | | | | | | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 | | | 3.4 |
| Weeknights | | | | | | | 2.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 | | | 3.6 |
| Weekends | | | | | | | 7.2 | 16.3 | 24.3 | | | 14.4 |

Youth & Tobacco

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|---|--|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | <u>"How Easy" It Is to Get Cigarettes:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | 32.7 | 55.6 | 72.9 | | | 51.7 | 32.2 | 58.2 | 80.5 | | | 52.6 |
| Fairly Easy | 23.1 | 15.0 | 13.0 | | | 17.4 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 10.3 | | | 20.7 |
| Fairly Difficult | 6.1 | 5.6 | .4 | | | 4.4 | 7.8 | 2.3 | .9 | | | 4.3 |
| Very Difficult | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0 | | | .9 | 5.4 | 2.3 | .6 | | | 3.2 |
| <u>"How Easy" It Is to Get Smokeless Tobacco:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | | | | | | | 18.7 | 50.6 | 76.2 | | | 43.3 |
| Fairly Easy | | | | | | | 21.1 | 20.7 | 11.9 | | | 18.7 |
| Fairly Difficult | | | | | | | 8.1 | 5.6 | .9 | | | 5.5 |
| Very Difficult | | | | | | | 5.4 | 2.6 | .9 | | | 3.4 |
| <u>"How Easy" It Is to Get Cigars:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | | | | | | | 18.7 | 41.7 | 75.0 | | | 40.1 |
| Fairly Easy | | | | | | | 15.2 | 22.7 | 12.2 | | | 17.0 |
| Fairly Difficult | | | | | | | 12.0 | 9.3 | 1.5 | | | 8.5 |
| Very Difficult | | | | | | | 6.5 | 2.6 | .3 | | | 3.7 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Smoke Cigarettes:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 40.2 | 40.7 | 45.2 | | | 41.7 | 44.1 | 40.5 | 42.9 | | | 42.6 |
| Harmful | 33.9 | 33.3 | 34.4 | | | 33.8 | 34.9 | 37.3 | 39.9 | | | 36.9 |
| Some Harm | 21.1 | 22.1 | 18.4 | | | 20.8 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 15.5 | | | 16.9 |
| No Harm | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.0 | | | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 1.7 | | | 3.5 |

Youth & Tobacco

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|----|----|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | <u>"Harmful" to Use Smokeless Tobacco:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | | | | | | | 39.7 | 31.7 | 37.0 | | | 36.4 |
| Harmful | | | | | | | 35.0 | 39.3 | 40.2 | | | 37.7 |
| Some Harm | | | | | | | 21.0 | 23.9 | 19.2 | | | 21.6 |
| No Harm | | | | | | | 4.2 | 5.0 | 3.5 | | | 4.3 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Smoke Cigars:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | | | | | | | 38.1 | 30.5 | 32.5 | | | 34.2 |
| Harmful | | | | | | | 36.8 | 37.9 | 36.8 | | | 37.2 |
| Some Harm | | | | | | | 20.2 | 24.6 | 27.5 | | | 23.5 |
| No Harm | | | | | | | 4.9 | 6.9 | 3.2 | | | 5.2 |

Youth & Alcohol

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Alcohol Use - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily | 2.0 | .8 | .8 | | | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | | | 2.1 |
| Weekly | 10.8 | 14.9 | 27.8 | | | 16.8 | 9.8 | 20.0 | 24.2 | | | 16.7 |
| Monthly | 19.8 | 34.0 | 50.8 | | | 33.2 | 18.7 | 37.6 | 44.3 | | | 31.2 |
| <u>Beer Use - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily | 1.7 | .8 | .8 | | | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | | | 1.8 |
| Weekly | 8.2 | 13.9 | 25.8 | | | 14.9 | 7.6 | 18.6 | 22.2 | | | 14.8 |
| Monthly | 15.9 | 30.4 | 46.0 | | | 29.2 | 15.1 | 35.3 | 39.8 | | | 27.9 |
| <u>Wine Cooler Use - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily | 1.4 | .5 | 0 | | | .7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | | | 1.4 |
| Weekly | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.2 | | | 4.7 | 6.4 | 10.8 | 8.7 | | | 8.4 |
| Monthly | 13.6 | 17.5 | 19.1 | | | 16.5 | 14.6 | 24.5 | 25.9 | | | 20.7 |
| <u>Liquor Use - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily | 1.7 | .5 | 0 | | | .8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | | | 1.6 |
| Weekly | 4.6 | 6.8 | 12.7 | | | 7.5 | 4.2 | 12.1 | 12.9 | | | 8.9 |
| Monthly | 10.3 | 19.3 | 35.1 | | | 20.1 | 9.9 | 26.0 | 31.0 | | | 20.4 |
| <u>Age for 1st Drink of Alcohol:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never Had a Drink | | | | | | 33.5 | | | | | | 37.7 |
| Under 9 Years Old | | | | | | 8.6 | | | | | | 7.9 |
| 9-10 Years Old | | | | | | 6.7 | | | | | | 6.5 |
| 11-12 Years Old | | | | | | 16.7 | | | | | | 12.7 |
| 13-14 Years Old | | | | | | 20.0 | | | | | | 20.9 |
| 15-16 Years Old | | | | | | 13.1 | | | | | | 12.1 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | 1.4 | | | | | | 2.0 |

Youth & Alcohol

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | | 1999 | | | | | |
|--|---|----|----|---|---|-------|------|----|----|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | Age - 1st Drink of Beer: Never Had a Drink | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 44.0 |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 9.2 |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 9.7 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 16.6 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 13.9 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 5.5 |
| Age - 1st Drink of Wine Cooler: Never Had a Drink | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.2 |
| Less than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 50.7 |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 5.4 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 8.9 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 15.8 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 12.8 |
| Age - 1st Drink of Liquor: Never Had a Drink | | | | | | | | | | | | 5.3 |
| Less Than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.1 |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 56.9 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 3.7 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 5.7 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 12.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 13.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 6.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.2 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Alcohol

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | 1999 | | | |
|---|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
| Have Drank Within the Past Year: | | | | | | | | |
| Beer | | | | | | | | |
| Wine Coolers | 45.5 | 57.1 | 66.3 | 55.2 | 34.4 | 59.0 | 66.1 | 50.3 |
| Liquor | 34.9 | 45.4 | 51.0 | 43.0 | 35.1 | 50.1 | 56.0 | 45.2 |
| Alcohol (All Types) | 29.6 | 46.7 | 59.8 | 43.9 | 21.0 | 49.6 | 56.4 | 39.1 |
| | 53.0 | 66.6 | 73.4 | 63.4 | 46.2 | 67.9 | 75.2 | 60.5 |
| "Effect" of Drinking Beer: | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | | | | | | | | |
| Very High | 2.8 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 5.6 |
| Little High | 2.5 | 8.2 | 17.9 | 8.7 | 4.1 | 14.8 | 17.5 | 11.0 |
| No High | 16.4 | 27.4 | 32.3 | 24.7 | 11.3 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 18.2 |
| | 21.8 | 15.6 | 10.0 | 16.4 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 11.1 | 13.5 |
| "Effect" of Drinking Wine Coolers: | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | | | | | | | | |
| Very High | 2.6 | 1.6 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| Little High | .9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| No High | 9.9 | 14.5 | 19.1 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 19.0 | 22.8 | 16.2 |
| | 22.4 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 25.9 | 20.6 | 23.7 | 24.6 | 22.6 |
| "Effect" of Drinking Liquor: | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | | | | | | | | |
| Very High | 5.1 | 9.9 | 17.2 | 10.0 | 3.2 | 11.3 | 17.5 | 9.4 |
| Little High | 5.7 | 13.2 | 24.4 | 13.4 | 5.5 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 11.4 |
| No High | 10.8 | 17.1 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 6.7 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 10.6 |
| | 9.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| "How Easy" It Is to Get Beer: | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | | | | | | | | |
| Fairly Easy | 27.2 | 39.4 | 38.7 | 34.8 | 31.7 | 45.0 | 48.7 | 40.3 |
| Fairly Difficult | 19.9 | 26.9 | 37.5 | 27.1 | 20.8 | 28.3 | 31.5 | 25.9 |
| Very Difficult | 10.7 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 9.1 |
| | 3.8 | 4.2 | .8 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 4.1 | .9 | 3.9 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Alcohol

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|---|--|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | <u>"How Easy" It Is to Get Wine Coolers:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | 23.3 | 40.0 | 39.9 | | | 33.9 | 27.3 | 41.6 | 47.3 | | | 36.9 |
| Fairly Easy | 18.0 | 24.7 | 33.5 | | | 24.6 | 19.0 | 28.2 | 31.0 | | | 25.0 |
| Fairly Difficult | 9.0 | 7.5 | 6.5 | | | 7.8 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | | | 9.6 |
| Very Difficult | 5.8 | 4.4 | 1.6 | | | 4.2 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | | | 4.6 |
| <u>"How Easy" It Is to Get Liquor:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | 18.2 | 30.8 | 33.3 | | | 26.9 | 22.0 | 38.4 | 42.0 | | | 32.3 |
| Fairly Easy | 17.1 | 24.7 | 33.3 | | | 24.2 | 14.9 | 25.6 | 32.1 | | | 22.6 |
| Fairly Difficult | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.8 | | | 9.9 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.8 | | | 10.7 |
| Very Difficult | 6.1 | 7.2 | 4.9 | | | 6.2 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 2.7 | | | 6.3 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Drink Beer:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 21.5 | 22.1 | 20.4 | | | 21.5 | 29.2 | 20.8 | 18.7 | | | 23.8 |
| Harmful | 35.1 | 32.0 | 23.6 | | | 31.0 | 33.9 | 29.6 | 28.6 | | | 31.1 |
| Some Harm | 34.3 | 36.3 | 45.2 | | | 37.9 | 29.3 | 39.8 | 45.5 | | | 36.8 |
| No Harm | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.8 | | | 9.7 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 7.3 | | | 8.3 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Drink Wine Coolers:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 16.2 | 13.4 | 14.4 | | | 14.7 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 9.4 | | | 13.2 |
| Harmful | 24.5 | 18.9 | 17.2 | | | 20.5 | 26.9 | 20.6 | 19.4 | | | 22.9 |
| Some Harm | 42.2 | 45.8 | 45.6 | | | 44.4 | 40.2 | 46.9 | 47.8 | | | 44.3 |
| No Harm | 17.1 | 21.9 | 22.8 | | | 20.4 | 17.7 | 18.9 | 23.5 | | | 19.5 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Drink Liquor:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 38.7 | 32.7 | 29.6 | | | 34.1 | 40.2 | 28.5 | 29.2 | | | 33.6 |
| Harmful | 37.9 | 38.2 | 31.2 | | | 36.3 | 37.2 | 35.3 | 35.6 | | | 36.2 |
| Some Harm | 18.2 | 23.6 | 30.4 | | | 23.4 | 16.9 | 28.8 | 29.7 | | | 24.0 |
| No Harm | 5.1 | 5.5 | 8.8 | | | 6.2 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 5.5 | | | 6.2 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Alcohol

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>"When" Youth Drink Beer:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | .8 | 1.1 | 4.4 | | | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | | | 1.7 |
| During School | .3 | .3 | 2.0 | | | .7 | .8 | 1.0 | .6 | | | .8 |
| After School | 3.9 | 6.5 | 11.9 | | | 7.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.5 | | | 5.4 |
| Weeknights | 7.8 | 7.9 | 20.6 | | | 11.1 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 11.8 | | | 8.2 |
| Weekends | 33.3 | 49.1 | 60.7 | | | 46.3 | 22.7 | 50.6 | 57.8 | | | 40.5 |
| <u>"When" Youth Drink Wine Coolers:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | .8 | .5 | .4 | | | .6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | .9 | | | 1.3 |
| During School | .3 | .3 | .4 | | | .3 | .5 | .6 | .3 | | | .5 |
| After School | 5.0 | 3.3 | 4.4 | | | 4.2 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 2.3 | | | 4.7 |
| Weeknights | 6.4 | 6.5 | 9.9 | | | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 9.0 | | | 7.1 |
| Weekends | 26.1 | 39.3 | 44.8 | | | 35.9 | 23.5 | 40.8 | 43.1 | | | 34.0 |
| <u>"When" Youth Drink Liquor:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | 1.1 | .5 | 3.6 | | | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | | | 1.3 |
| During School | .6 | .5 | 1.6 | | | .8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | .6 | | | 1.0 |
| After School | 4.2 | 4.1 | 6.3 | | | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | | | 3.7 |
| Weeknights | 5.6 | 5.4 | 13.5 | | | 7.6 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 6.4 | | | 5.4 |
| Weekends | 24.1 | 40.7 | 54.8 | | | 38.2 | 14.5 | 42.5 | 49.7 | | | 32.3 |
| <u>Youth that Drink Alcohol at Home-Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | | | | | | | 76.0 | 61.0 | 59.8 | | | 67.0 |
| Seldom | | | | | | | 13.3 | 17.6 | 19.1 | | | 16.2 |
| Some | | | | | | | 7.2 | 15.1 | 14.5 | | | 11.6 |
| Often | | | | | | | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | | | 2.7 |
| A lot | | | | | | | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | | | 2.5 |

Youth & Alcohol

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | | 1999 | | | | | |
|---|--|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | Teachers Talk With You About Alcohol/Drugs: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yes | 93.2 | 96.4 | 88.0 | | | 93.1 | 87.7 | 84.1 | 75.1 | | | 83.4 |
| No | 6.8 | 3.6 | 12.0 | | | 6.9 | 12.3 | 15.9 | 24.9 | | | 16.6 |
| Talk with Parents about Alcohol & Drugs: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 11.4 | 13.6 | 8.7 | | | 11.5 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 6.1 | | | 9.3 |
| Often | 13.1 | 10.6 | 11.9 | | | 11.8 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 9.9 | | | 13.5 |
| Some | 32.4 | 34.7 | 31.3 | | | 33.0 | 29.3 | 32.3 | 32.2 | | | 31.0 |
| Seldom | 27.6 | 25.7 | 25.4 | | | 26.3 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 26.7 | | | 24.3 |
| Never | 15.6 | 15.4 | 22.6 | | | 17.4 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 25.2 | | | 21.9 |
| Friends Talk to You About Alcohol & Drugs: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 1.7 | 3.8 | 4.4 | | | 3.2 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 5.8 | | | 5.2 |
| Often | 2.8 | 7.9 | 10.0 | | | 6.6 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 8.4 | | | 8.5 |
| Some | 21.9 | 26.6 | 27.1 | | | 25.0 | 20.4 | 24.2 | 31.2 | | | 24.3 |
| Seldom | 31.0 | 28.0 | 27.1 | | | 28.8 | 28.6 | 25.5 | 27.7 | | | 27.3 |
| Never | 42.6 | 33.7 | 31.5 | | | 36.4 | 40.0 | 33.7 | 26.9 | | | 34.7 |

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | | 1999 | | | | | |
|--|---|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | <u>Drug Use (All Types) - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily | 3.7 | 3.0 | 6.7 | | | 4.2 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 7.3 | | | 5.1 |
| Weekly | 8.5 | 12.0 | 14.3 | | | 11.3 | 8.0 | 16.1 | 16.9 | | | 12.9 |
| Monthly | 13.6 | 18.2 | 23.0 | | | 17.8 | 12.4 | 23.1 | 23.0 | | | 18.5 |
| <u>Marijuana Use - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily | 2.6 | 3.0 | 6.3 | | | 3.7 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 6.4 | | | 4.2 |
| Weekly | 6.3 | 10.3 | 12.3 | | | 9.4 | 6.7 | 15.2 | 16.0 | | | 11.8 |
| Monthly | 9.7 | 16.0 | 20.6 | | | 14.9 | 10.7 | 21.8 | 21.3 | | | 17.0 |
| <u>Cocaine Use - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily | .8 | .3 | 0 | | | .4 | .3 | 2.5 | 1.2 | | | 1.3 |
| Weekly | 1.7 | .3 | .4 | | | .8 | .8 | 3.2 | 2.6 | | | 2.1 |
| Monthly | 2.3 | .8 | 1.6 | | | 1.5 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 2.9 | | | 3.0 |
| <u>Heroin Use - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily | .9 | .3 | 0 | | | .4 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | | | 1.1 |
| Weekly | .9 | .3 | .4 | | | .5 | .7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | | | 1.3 |
| Monthly | 2.0 | .3 | .4 | | | .9 | .8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | | | 1.5 |
| <u>Uppers Use - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily | 1.7 | .3 | 0 | | | .7 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | | | 1.1 |
| Weekly | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | | | 1.9 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 1.8 | | | 2.0 |
| Monthly | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.4 | | | 3.5 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 3.2 | | | 3.1 |
| <u>Downers Use - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily | 1.1 | .3 | 0 | | | .5 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | | | 1.3 |
| Weekly | 2.0 | .3 | .4 | | | .9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | | | 1.8 |
| Monthly | 3.7 | .8 | 2.4 | | | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | | | 2.7 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|----|----|---|---|-------|---|----|----|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| Age - 1st Smoked Marijuana: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.6 |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.0 |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 10.2 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 8.9 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 3.8 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .7 |
| Age-1st Used Cocaine: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .8 |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .5 |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.3 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.8 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.4 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .3 |
| Age-1st Used Uppers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .8 |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .4 |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.2 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.9 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .8 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .2 |
| Age-1st Used Downers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .9 |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .4 |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.1 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.1 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .4 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .2 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|----|----|---|---|-------|---|----|----|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| Age-1st Used Inhalants: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.4 |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.1 |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.6 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .6 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .4 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .3 |
| Age-1st Used Hallucinogens: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .9 |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .3 |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.6 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.5 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.4 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .3 |
| Age-1st Used Heroin: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .6 |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .1 |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .4 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .6 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .1 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .4 |
| Age-1st Used Steroids: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 10 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .7 |
| 10-11 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .1 |
| 12-13 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .5 |
| 14-15 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .2 |
| 16-17 Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .2 |
| 17+ Years Old | | | | | | | | | | | | .3 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|---|---|-------|-----|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | <u>"Effect" of Using Marijuana:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | 9.1 | 13.2 | 12.7 | | | 11.6 | 8.2 | 15.7 | 12.8 | | | 11.8 |
| Very High | 5.1 | 9.3 | 10.8 | | | 8.2 | 6.8 | 9.7 | 11.0 | | | 8.8 |
| Little High | 3.7 | 7.7 | 8.8 | | | 6.5 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 7.2 | | | 4.8 |
| No High | .3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | | | 1.6 | .7 | 1.7 | 2.6 | | | 1.5 |
| <u>"Effect" of Using Cocaine:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | | | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 1.5 | | | 3.1 |
| Very High | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 | | | 1.8 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | | | 1.2 |
| Little High | 1.4 | 1.1 | .8 | | | 1.1 | .7 | 1.5 | .6 | | | .9 |
| No High | 0 | 0 | .8 | | | .2 | .7 | .9 | 1.2 | | | .9 |
| <u>"Effect" of Using Heroin:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | 1.4 | 1.7 | .8 | | | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .3 | | | 1.4 |
| Very High | .9 | .6 | .8 | | | .7 | .2 | .2 | .3 | | | .2 |
| Little High | .6 | .6 | 0 | | | .4 | .3 | .2 | .3 | | | .3 |
| No High | .9 | 0 | 0 | | | .3 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | | | 1.1 |
| <u>"Effect" of Using Uppers:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | 1.7 | .8 | 2.0 | | | 1.4 | .9 | 2.4 | .6 | | | 1.3 |
| Very High | .8 | 3.0 | 1.2 | | | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | | | 1.4 |
| Little High | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | | | 3.9 | .9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | | | 1.5 |
| No High | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | | | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | | | 1.7 |
| <u>"Effect" of Using Downers:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | 1.7 | .8 | .8 | | | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | .6 | | | 1.1 |
| Very High | 1.1 | .8 | .8 | | | .9 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | | | 1.0 |
| Little High | 2.0 | 2.2 | .8 | | | 1.8 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | | | 1.0 |
| No High | 1.4 | 1.4 | .4 | | | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | .9 | | | 1.0 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | 1999 | | | |
|---|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
| <u>"Effect" of Using Inhalants:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | 2.5 | .8 | .8 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.7 | .3 | 1.0 |
| Very High | 1.4 | .5 | .8 | .9 | 1.5 | .2 | 0 | 1.5 |
| Little High | 6.2 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | .6 | 2.0 |
| No High | 1.1 | .8 | .4 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| <u>"Effect" of Using Hallucinogens (LSD):</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | 1.4 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 4.7 |
| Very High | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | .9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Little High | .9 | 1.1 | .8 | .9 | .7 | .9 | .3 | .6 |
| No High | .3 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .7 | .6 | .9 | .7 |
| <u>"Effect" of Using Steroids:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Bombed | | | | | .5 | 1.1 | 0 | .6 |
| Very High | | | | | .5 | .4 | 0 | .4 |
| Little High | | | | | .5 | .4 | 0 | .4 |
| No High | | | | | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| <u>"When" Youth Smoke Marijuana:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | 2.0 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 5.1 |
| During School | .3 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.7 | .7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| After School | 3.9 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 9.5 |
| Weeknights | 6.2 | 9.8 | 16.7 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 10.9 |
| Weekends | 14.8 | 23.3 | 28.6 | 21.6 | 11.8 | 28.7 | 27.2 | 21.2 |
| <u>"When" Youth Use Cocaine:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | 1.1 | 0 | .4 | .5 | .2 | 2.1 | .3 | .8 |
| During School | .3 | 0 | .4 | .2 | .5 | 1.0 | .3 | .6 |
| After School | .8 | 0 | 1.2 | .6 | .5 | 2.1 | .9 | 1.1 |
| Weeknights | 1.4 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Weekends | 3.6 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | 1999 | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
| <u>"When" Youth Use Heroin:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | .6 | 0 | 0 | .2 | .2 | .6 | .3 | .3 |
| During School | .3 | 0 | 0 | .1 | .7 | .2 | .3 | .4 |
| After School | .6 | 0 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .9 | .5 |
| Weeknights | .6 | .3 | .8 | .5 | .3 | .8 | .3 | .5 |
| Weekends | 1.7 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.0 |
| <u>"When" Youth Use Uppers:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.5 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| During School | .6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.7 | .6 | 1.0 |
| After School | 2.5 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Weeknights | 2.5 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 2.7 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Weekends | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| <u>"When" Youth Use Downers:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | .8 | .3 | .8 | .6 | .5 | 1.0 | .3 | .6 |
| During School | 1.4 | 0 | .4 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .3 | .5 |
| After School | 1.1 | .3 | 1.2 | .8 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .7 |
| Weeknights | 2.0 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.7 | .9 | 1.1 |
| Weekends | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| <u>"When" Youth Use Inhalants:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | 1.4 | .5 | .4 | .8 | .2 | 1.5 | .6 | .7 |
| During School | 2.8 | .5 | .4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .8 | .9 | .9 |
| After School | 3.4 | .8 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .8 | .6 | .8 |
| Weeknights | 4.2 | .5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .3 | 1.0 |
| Weekends | 5.9 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|---|--|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | "When" Youth Use Hallucinogens (LSD): | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | .6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | | | 1.2 | .2 | 1.3 | 0 | | | .5 |
| During School | .6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | | | 1.1 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | | | 1.0 |
| After School | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | | | 1.5 | .5 | 1.7 | .9 | | | 1.0 |
| Weeknights | .6 | 2.2 | 4.0 | | | 2.0 | .8 | 2.1 | .9 | | | 1.3 |
| Weekends | 3.1 | 6.0 | 9.5 | | | 5.8 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 6.6 | | | 4.9 |
| "When" Youth Use Steroids - Frequency: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Before School | | | | | | | 0 | .4 | 0 | | | .1 |
| During School | | | | | | | .2 | .8 | .6 | | | .5 |
| After School | | | | | | | .5 | .8 | .9 | | | .7 |
| Weeknights | | | | | | | .3 | 1.0 | 0 | | | .5 |
| Weekends | | | | | | | .3 | 1.3 | .3 | | | .6 |
| "How Easy" It Is to Get Marijuana: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | 14.2 | 30.5 | 37.2 | | | 26.3 | 15.4 | 34.8 | 41.0 | | | 28.1 |
| Fairly Easy | 13.6 | 22.7 | 29.8 | | | 21.2 | 12.0 | 23.2 | 30.7 | | | 20.3 |
| Fairly Difficult | 9.6 | 8.7 | 5.0 | | | 8.1 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 7.8 | | | 9.6 |
| Very Difficult | 3.5 | 4.8 | 1.7 | | | 3.5 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 2.4 | | | 6.2 |
| "How Easy" It Is to Get Cocaine: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | 5.5 | 8.8 | 12.4 | | | 8.5 | 7.7 | 16.0 | 13.2 | | | 11.8 |
| Fairly Easy | 6.7 | 15.3 | 14.5 | | | 11.9 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 20.3 | | | 12.3 |
| Fairly Difficult | 10.5 | 17.3 | 18.3 | | | 15.0 | 9.9 | 20.8 | 19.4 | | | 15.8 |
| Very Difficult | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | | | 8.4 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.7 | | | 11.5 |
| "How Easy" It Is to Get Heroin: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | 5.0 | 6.3 | 9.9 | | | 6.7 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 8.6 | | | 8.4 |
| Fairly Easy | 5.3 | 11.1 | 10.3 | | | 8.8 | 6.0 | 11.6 | 14.8 | | | 10.0 |
| Fairly Difficult | 7.9 | 13.4 | 14.5 | | | 11.6 | 9.1 | 16.3 | 18.2 | | | 13.6 |
| Very Difficult | 8.5 | 15.1 | 12.0 | | | 11.9 | 12.3 | 18.0 | 17.0 | | | 15.3 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|---|--|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | <u>"How Easy" It Is to Get Uppers:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | 8.7 | 13.1 | 17.4 | | | 12.6 | 7.9 | 16.4 | 14.6 | | | 12.3 |
| Fairly Easy | 9.3 | 18.2 | 15.4 | | | 14.2 | 8.2 | 15.4 | 21.4 | | | 13.7 |
| Fairly Difficult | 8.7 | 13.1 | 14.1 | | | 11.7 | 11.1 | 16.2 | 18.6 | | | 14.6 |
| Very Difficult | 4.6 | 7.7 | 7.9 | | | 6.6 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 8.7 | | | 10.5 |
| <u>"How Easy" It Is to Get Downers:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | 9.0 | 11.6 | 16.5 | | | 11.9 | 8.7 | 16.0 | 12.7 | | | 12.1 |
| Fairly Easy | 7.3 | 16.7 | 14.5 | | | 12.7 | 8.2 | 15.6 | 21.7 | | | 13.9 |
| Fairly Difficult | 10.2 | 13.9 | 13.6 | | | 12.5 | 10.4 | 16.7 | 18.9 | | | 14.5 |
| Very Difficult | 5.8 | 8.8 | 7.4 | | | 7.3 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 9.0 | | | 10.3 |
| <u>"How Easy" It Is to Get Inhalants:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | 27.9 | 35.1 | 34.4 | | | 32.3 | 27.1 | 36.6 | 35.2 | | | 32.2 |
| Fairly Easy | 4.9 | 11.3 | 10.7 | | | 8.8 | 6.7 | 12.1 | 16.4 | | | 10.8 |
| Fairly Difficult | 3.5 | 6.2 | 7.0 | | | 5.4 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 9.9 | | | 7.7 |
| Very Difficult | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | | | 3.8 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 6.2 | | | 6.1 |
| <u>"How Easy" It Is to Get Hallucinogens:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | 6.1 | 11.9 | 16.5 | | | 11.0 | 7.9 | 15.7 | 12.6 | | | 11.6 |
| Fairly Easy | 8.2 | 17.0 | 14.5 | | | 13.1 | 6.2 | 15.7 | 22.8 | | | 13.3 |
| Fairly Difficult | 6.4 | 13.6 | 14.0 | | | 11.1 | 9.6 | 17.9 | 18.2 | | | 14.4 |
| Very Difficult | 8.2 | 10.2 | 8.3 | | | 9.0 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 13.5 | | | 12.4 |
| <u>"How Easy" It Is to Get Steroids:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Easy | | | | | | | 7.8 | 16.6 | 15.4 | | | 12.5 |
| Fairly Easy | | | | | | | 9.3 | 14.1 | 18.8 | | | 13.2 |
| Fairly Difficult | | | | | | | 9.5 | 15.7 | 17.3 | | | 13.4 |
| Very Difficult | | | | | | | 10.0 | 12.6 | 12.0 | | | 11.3 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | 1999 | | | |
|---|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| <u>"Harmful" to Use Marijuana:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 64.8 | 55.1 | 46.2 | 56.3 | 72.1 | 51.5 | 41.8 | 57.8 |
| Harmful | 17.9 | 17.8 | 21.3 | 18.7 | 12.0 | 21.0 | 24.0 | 17.9 |
| Some Harm | 9.9 | 16.4 | 22.5 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 16.3 | 22.5 | 15.3 |
| No Harm | 7.4 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 8.9 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Use Cocaine:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 83.9 | 88.8 | 90.0 | 87.3 | 86.1 | 81.0 | 85.1 | 84.1 |
| Harmful | 12.7 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 11.0 |
| Some Harm | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 4.0 | .6 | 2.5 |
| No Harm | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Use Heroin:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 87.4 | 91.5 | 94.4 | 90.8 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 90.6 | 86.6 |
| Harmful | 8.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 9.1 |
| Some Harm | 2.0 | 1.6 | .8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| No Harm | 1.7 | 1.9 | .8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Use Uppers:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 70.5 | 66.7 | 71.9 | 69.4 | 65.9 | 69.3 | 73.1 | 68.8 |
| Harmful | 21.0 | 21.3 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 23.6 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 20.8 |
| Some Harm | 4.2 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 7.2 |
| No Harm | 4.2 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Use Downers:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 68.8 | 67.2 | 72.4 | 69.1 | 64.9 | 66.1 | 72.2 | 67.1 |
| Harmful | 21.6 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 24.3 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 22.5 |
| Some Harm | 6.0 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 6.8 |
| No Harm | 3.7 | 3.6 | .8 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 3.6 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>"Harmful" to Use Inhalants:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 61.4 | 75.4 | 74.8 | | | 70.1 | 64.2 | 68.6 | 74.8 | | | 68.3 |
| Harmful | 23.3 | 15.8 | 20.0 | | | 19.6 | 24.6 | 21.6 | 18.5 | | | 22.1 |
| Some Harm | 10.5 | 5.7 | 4.4 | | | 7.1 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 5.6 | | | 7.0 |
| No Harm | 4.8 | 3.0 | .8 | | | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.2 | | | 2.6 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Use Hallucinogens (LSD):</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | 82.3 | 83.9 | 82.0 | | | 82.8 | 79.9 | 74.9 | 82.7 | | | 78.9 |
| Harmful | 11.4 | 8.7 | 11.6 | | | 10.4 | 13.4 | 15.6 | 11.4 | | | 13.6 |
| Some Harm | 3.4 | 2.5 | 4.4 | | | 3.3 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 2.9 | | | 4.5 |
| No Harm | 2.8 | 4.9 | 2.0 | | | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | | | 3.0 |
| <u>"Harmful" to Use Steroids:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Harmful | | | | | | | 54.8 | 55.8 | 60.6 | | | 56.5 |
| Harmful | | | | | | | 31.6 | 27.3 | 29.7 | | | 29.7 |
| Some Harm | | | | | | | 10.9 | 14.0 | 6.8 | | | 10.9 |
| No Harm | | | | | | | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | | | 2.9 |
| <u>Youth that Use Drugs at Home-Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | | | | | | | 89.6 | 80.4 | 82.7 | | | 84.8 |
| Seldom | | | | | | | 3.2 | 5.9 | 6.9 | | | 5.0 |
| Some | | | | | | | 3.9 | 8.0 | 5.2 | | | 5.6 |
| Often | | | | | | | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | | | 2.0 |
| A lot | | | | | | | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | | | 2.6 |
| <u>Teachers Talk About Dangers of Alcohol/Drugs:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yes | 93.2 | 96.4 | 88.0 | | | 93.1 | 87.7 | 84.1 | 75.1 | | | 83.4 |
| No | 6.8 | 3.6 | 12.0 | | | 6.9 | 12.3 | 15.9 | 24.9 | | | 16.6 |

Youth & Drugs

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Talk with Parents About Alcohol & Drugs:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 11.4 | 13.6 | 8.7 | | | 11.5 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 6.1 | | | 9.3 |
| Often | 13.1 | 10.6 | 11.9 | | | 11.8 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 9.9 | | | 13.5 |
| Some | 32.4 | 34.7 | 31.3 | | | 33.0 | 29.3 | 32.3 | 32.2 | | | 31.0 |
| Seldom | 27.6 | 25.7 | 25.4 | | | 26.3 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 26.7 | | | 24.3 |
| Never | 15.6 | 15.4 | 22.6 | | | 17.4 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 25.2 | | | 21.9 |
| <u>Friends Talk to You About Alcohol & Drugs:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 1.7 | 3.8 | 4.4 | | | 3.2 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 5.8 | | | 5.2 |
| Often | 2.8 | 7.9 | 10.0 | | | 6.6 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 8.4 | | | 8.5 |
| Some | 21.9 | 26.6 | 27.1 | | | 25.0 | 20.4 | 24.2 | 31.2 | | | 24.3 |
| Seldom | 31.0 | 28.0 | 27.1 | | | 28.8 | 28.6 | 25.5 | 27.7 | | | 27.3 |
| Never | 42.6 | 33.7 | 31.5 | | | 36.4 | 40.0 | 33.7 | 26.9 | | | 34.7 |

Youth & Violence

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Threatened to Harm a Parent or Guardian:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 86.7 | 89.6 | 91.2 | | | 89.0 | 89.1 | 87.8 | 91.3 | | | 89.2 |
| Seldom | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.4 | | | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 4.9 | | | 6.2 |
| Sometimes | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.0 | | | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | | | 3.2 |
| Often | 1.1 | 0 | .4 | | | .5 | .8 | .2 | .6 | | | .6 |
| A lot | 1.4 | .5 | 0 | | | .7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0 | | | .8 |
| Have Threatened a Parent or Guardian | 13.3 | 10.4 | 8.8 | | | 11.0 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 8.7 | | | 10.8 |
| <u>Threatened to Harm a Teacher:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 95.2 | 92.6 | 94.8 | | | 94.1 | 92.3 | 92.0 | 93.9 | | | 92.6 |
| Seldom | 2.3 | 4.9 | 3.2 | | | 3.5 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 3.5 | | | 4.6 |
| Sometimes | .6 | 1.4 | .8 | | | .9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | | | 1.7 |
| Often | .8 | .3 | .8 | | | .6 | .8 | .2 | .3 | | | .5 |
| A lot | 1.1 | .8 | .4 | | | .8 | .5 | 1.1 | .3 | | | .6 |
| Have Threatened a Teacher | 4.8 | 7.4 | 5.2 | | | 5.9 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 6.1 | | | 7.4 |
| <u>Threatened Other Youth At School-Hit, Slap, Kick:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 53.6 | 56.3 | 67.6 | | | 58.2 | 55.3 | 66.7 | 74.8 | | | 63.9 |
| Once | 16.5 | 16.8 | 9.2 | | | 14.7 | 19.1 | 12.6 | 10.9 | | | 14.9 |
| 2-5 times | 16.2 | 17.6 | 14.8 | | | 16.4 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 8.2 | | | 12.2 |
| 6 or more times | 13.7 | 9.3 | 8.4 | | | 10.7 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 6.2 | | | 9.0 |
| Have Threatened Other Youth | 46.4 | 43.7 | 32.4 | | | 41.8 | 44.7 | 33.3 | 25.2 | | | 36.1 |

Youth & Violence

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | <u>Threatened Other Youth at School-w/a Weapon:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 94.8 | 95.3 | 96.0 | | | 95.3 | 96.8 | 93.8 | 95.6 | | | 95.5 |
| Once | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.8 | | | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | | | 1.5 |
| 2-5 Times | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | | | 1.5 | .9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | | | 1.6 |
| 6 + Times | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0 | | | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | | | 1.4 |
| Have Threatened Youth w/a Weapon | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 | | | 4.7 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 4.4 | | | 4.5 |
| <u>Hurt Other Youth at School-Hit, Slap or Kick:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 65.1 | 74.1 | 77.9 | | | 71.8 | 66.4 | 76.4 | 84.2 | | | 74.1 |
| Once | 15.7 | 11.8 | 10.8 | | | 13.0 | 15.8 | 11.4 | 8.8 | | | 12.6 |
| 2-5 Times | 12.3 | 9.1 | 6.8 | | | 9.7 | 11.6 | 9.3 | 5.0 | | | 9.2 |
| 6+ Times | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.4 | | | 5.5 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | | | 4.1 |
| Have Hurt Other Youth-No Weapon | 34.9 | 25.9 | 22.1 | | | 28.2 | 33.6 | 23.6 | 15.8 | | | 25.9 |
| <u>Hurt Other Youth at School-With a Weapon:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 97.7 | 98.3 | 99.2 | | | 98.3 | 97.8 | 96.6 | 97.9 | | | 97.4 |
| Once | 1.1 | .8 | .4 | | | .8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | | | 1.4 |
| 2-5 Times | 0 | .3 | .4 | | | .2 | .7 | .6 | .6 | | | .6 |
| 6+ Times | 1.1 | .6 | 0 | | | .6 | .3 | 1.1 | .3 | | | .6 |
| Have Hurt Other Youth w/a Weapon | 2.3 | 1.7 | .8 | | | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | | | 2.6 |
| <u>Carried a Weapon (knife, club, etc) to School:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 83.8 | 78.7 | 80.4 | | | 81.0 | 87.6 | 81.9 | 81.9 | | | 84.3 |
| Once | 8.5 | 6.9 | 2.8 | | | 6.4 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 2.6 | | | 7.0 |
| 2-5 Times | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.2 | | | 4.4 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 5.3 | | | 3.0 |
| 6+ Times | 3.7 | 10.2 | 11.6 | | | 8.2 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 10.2 | | | 5.8 |
| Have Carried a Weapon (knife, club, etc) | 16.2 | 21.3 | 19.6 | | | 19.0 | 12.4 | 18.1 | 18.1 | | | 15.7 |

Youth & Violence

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Carried a GUN to School:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 98.6 | 98.3 | 96.8 | | | 98.0 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 97.7 | | | 97.6 |
| Once | .6 | .8 | 0 | | | .5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | .9 | | | 1.2 |
| 2-5 Times | .3 | 0 | 2.0 | | | .6 | .7 | 0 | .6 | | | .4 |
| 6+ Times | .6 | .8 | 1.2 | | | .8 | .7 | .8 | .9 | | | .8 |
| Have Carried a Gun to School | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.2 | | | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | | | 2.4 |
| <u>Carried A GUN For Protection/Weapon (Not to School):</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 83.8 | 83.7 | 82.3 | | | 83.4 | 87.5 | 89.9 | 92.1 | | | 89.4 |
| Once | 5.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | | | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | | | 3.6 |
| 2-5 Times | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | | | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.0 | | | 3.6 |
| 6+ Times | 6.8 | 9.9 | 10.4 | | | 8.9 | 3.8 | 3.3* | 3.0 | | | 3.4 |
| Have Carried a Gun for Protection/Weapon | 16.2 | 16.3 | 17.7 | | | 16.6 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 7.9 | | | 10.6 |
| <u>Youth Afraid of Being Hurt at School:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 73.9 | 73.6 | 83.6 | | | 76.3 | 72.3 | 79.2 | 89.5 | | | 78.8 |
| Once | 15.8 | 17.1 | 9.6 | | | 14.7 | 16.7 | 13.8 | 5.8 | | | 13.1 |
| 2-5 Times | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.2 | | | 6.0 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 3.8 | | | 5.9 |
| 6+ Times | 4.0 | 3.0 | 1.6 | | | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.3 | .9 | | | 2.2 |
| Have Been Afraid of Being Hurt at School | 26.1 | 26.4 | 16.4 | | | 23.7 | 27.7 | 20.8 | 10.5 | | | 21.2 |
| <u>Youth Hurt at School - Hit, Slap or Kick:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 75.4 | 87.0 | 92.0 | | | 84.1 | 79.8 | 90.0 | 91.5 | | | 86.1 |
| Once | 16.0 | 6.9 | 5.6 | | | 9.9 | 12.2 | 6.8 | 5.8 | | | 8.8 |
| 2-5 Times | 6.3 | 3.3 | 1.6 | | | 4.0 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | | | 3.3 |
| 6+ Times | 2.3 | 2.8 | .8 | | | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 | .9 | | | 1.8 |
| Have Been Hurt at School | 24.6 | 13 | 8.0 | | | 15.9 | 20.2 | 10.0 | 8.5 | | | 13.9 |

Source: Youth Survey Data

Release Date: September 2000

Youth & Violence

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Youth Hurt at School - With a Weapon:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 97.7 | 97.8 | 99.6 | | | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.2 | | | 98.2 |
| Once | .9 | .5 | 0 | | | .5 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.2 | | | 1.0 |
| 2-5 Times | .3 | 1.1 | .4 | | | .6 | .2 | .4 | .3 | | | .3 |
| 6+ Times | 1.1 | .5 | 0 | | | .6 | .3 | .8 | .3 | | | .5 |
| Have Been Hurt with a Weapon | 2.3 | 2.2 | .4 | | | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | | | 1.8 |
| <u>Youth Threatened at School - Hit, Slap or Kick:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 58.7 | 58.8 | 68.8 | | | 61.4 | 55.3 | 67.7 | 78.1 | | | 65.0 |
| Once | 19.2 | 19.2 | 16.0 | | | 18.4 | 21.4 | 15.2 | 12.0 | | | 17.0 |
| 2-5 Times | 12.9 | 15.4 | 12.0 | | | 13.6 | 15.4 | 12.1 | 6.4 | | | 12.1 |
| 6+ Times | 9.2 | 6.6 | 3.2 | | | 6.6 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | | | 5.9 |
| Have Been Threatened at School | 41.3 | 41.2 | 31.2 | | | 38.6 | 44.7 | 32.3 | 21.9 | | | 35.0 |
| <u>Youth Threatened at School - With a Weapon:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 92.0 | 91.5 | 92.8 | | | 92.0 | 88.9 | 90.9 | 91.8 | | | 90.3 |
| Once | 4.0 | 5.8 | 4.4 | | | 4.8 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 4.7 | | | 5.7 |
| 2-5 Times | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | | | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.3 | | | 2.9 |
| 6+ Times | 2.6 | .8 | .8 | | | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | | | 1.1 |
| Have Been Threatened with a Weapon (gun, knife, club) | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.2 | | | 8.0 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 8.2 | | | 9.7 |
| <u>Get Into Trouble at School - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | | | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | .6 | | | 2.2 |
| Often | 9.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | | | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 1.4 | | | 3.9 |
| Some | 18.6 | 16.0 | 11.1 | | | 15.7 | 18.7 | 16.1 | 10.7 | | | 15.9 |
| Seldom | 39.5 | 38.2 | 33.7 | | | 37.5 | 44.5 | 40.5 | 35.8 | | | 41.0 |
| Never | 28.2 | 40.9 | 51.2 | | | 39.0 | 29.7 | 35.6 | 51.4 | | | 37.0 |

Youth & Violence

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Take Part in Gang Activities:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 85.4 | 90.2 | 95.6 | | | 89.9 | 86.3 | 88.2 | 92.4 | | | 88.4 |
| Seldom | 7.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 | | | 5.1 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 4.1 | | | 5.4 |
| Sometimes | 1.7 | 3.3 | .8 | | | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | | | 2.8 |
| Often | 3.7 | 1.4 | .4 | | | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0 | | | 1.3 |
| A lot | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0 | | | 1.0 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | | | 2.1 |
| <u>See "Your Group" as a Gang:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yes | | | | | | | 80.4 | 82.8 | 89.3 | 79.0 | 87.9 | 83.2 |
| No | | | | | | | 9.2 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 11.3 | 4.1 | 7.9 |
| Don't Know | | | | | | | 10.4 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| <u>Gangs Defined As:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hang Out, Live in Same Neighborhood | | | | | | | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 7.2 | 9.3 |
| Hang Out, Wear the Same Clothes | | | | | | | 4.7 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Involved in Harmful and Negative Behavior | | | | | | | 57.4 | 54.7 | 60.7 | 53.5 | 60.7 | 57.0 |
| A Sports Team | | | | | | | 2.0 | .7 | .9 | 2.0 | .5 | 1.3 |
| All of the Above | | | | | | | 26.2 | 30.4 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 27.7 | 28.1 |
| <u>Gangs In Schools, Neighborhoods, Community:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yes | | | | | | | 66.8 | 59.2 | 59.6 | 59.3 | 65.5 | 62.3 |
| No | | | | | | | 14.2 | 19.3 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 13.5 | 17.8 |
| Don't Know | | | | | | | 19.0 | 21.5 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 19.9 |

Youth & Violence

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| Get Into Trouble with Police - Frequency: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | .6 | 1.4 | .4 | | | .8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | | | 2.3 |
| Often | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | | | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .9 | | | 1.2 |
| Some | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.6 | | | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.9 | | | 5.3 |
| Seldom | 17.5 | 11.5 | 15.7 | | | 14.7 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 22.0 | | | 13.3 |
| Never | 74.2 | 81.7 | 79.0 | | | 78.3 | 80.6 | 79.7 | 70.8 | | | 77.9 |
| Thought About Suicide - Frequency: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 66.6 | 67.3 | 66.3 | | | 66.8 | 69.6 | 67.0 | 72.1 | | | 69.3 |
| Seldom | 15.9 | 15.7 | 19.7 | | | 16.8 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.9 | | | 16.0 |
| Sometimes | 6.3 | 11.5 | 10.0 | | | 9.3 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 9.6 | | | 8.4 |
| Often | 4.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | | | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.0* | 1.2 | | | 3.4 |
| A lot | 6.3 | 3.3 | .8 | | | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | .3 | | | 2.9 |
| Seriously Considered Suicide | 20.1 | 16.7 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 23.6 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 19.4 | 14.8 |

Youth & Safety

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | <u>Bicycle Helmet Usage:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Always | 8.7 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Most of the Time | 8.7 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.2 |
| Sometimes | 5.8 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 7.5 |
| Rarely | 7.8 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 8.7 |
| Never | 68.9 | 73.7 | 81.8 | 75.1 | 72.1 | 73.6 | 63.3 | 76.3 | 75.5 | 71.3 | 67.8 | 69.8 |
| <u>Motorcycle Helmet Usage:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Always | 53.3 | 55.3 | 54.8 | 45.6 | 68.9 | 54.2 | 53.0 | 42.8 | 63.8 | 41.0 | 70.0 | 50.8 |
| Most of the Time | 5.6 | 6.8 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 12.7 |
| Sometimes | 7.3 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 8.1 |
| Rarely | 8.4 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 4.2 | 10.7 | 4.2 | 8.5 |
| Never | 25.2 | 23.3 | 22.6 | 27.8 | 18.5 | 24.2 | 16.3 | 26.9 | 15.3 | 25.0 | 9.8 | 20.0 |
| <u>Seat Belt Usage:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Always | 26.3 | 39.2 | 42.1 | 30.6 | 39.8 | 35.3 | 35.7 | 37.5 | 49.6 | 33.8 | 46.0 | 39.4 |
| Most of the Time | 31.3 | 29.7 | 26.9 | 30.8 | 28.6 | 29.4 | 32.6 | 31.4 | 26.4 | 31.1 | 30.3 | 30.7 |
| Sometimes | 19.7 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 18.1 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 11.6 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 14.5 |
| Rarely | 13.9 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 10.9 | 8.4 | 9.7 |
| Never | 8.9 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 5.6 |
| <u>Drinking and Driving:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 94.7 | 88.4 | 71.2 | | | 85.9 | 95.2 | 88.7 | 79.5 | | | 88.9 |
| Once | 1.7 | 4.7 | 10.0 | | | 5.2 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 8.8 | | | 4.4 |
| 2-3 Times | 2.2 | 4.7 | 10.0 | | | 5.2 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 5.0 | | | 2.8 |
| 4-5 Times | 0 | .5 | 3.3 | | | 1.1 | .7 | .9 | 3.2 | | | 1.4 |
| 6+ Times | 1.4 | 1.3 | 5.5 | | | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | | | 2.5 |

Youth & Wellness

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Feelings About Their Weight:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very Overweight | 7.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 5.4 |
| Slightly Overweight | 29.6 | 34.6 | 37.3 | 24.4 | 42.5 | 33.3 | 26.9 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 21.6 | 34.4 | 27.5 |
| About Right | 45.8 | 47.3 | 43.5 | 54.6 | 37.1 | 46.1 | 53.2 | 51.2 | 50.2 | 56.4 | 46.5 | 51.9 |
| Slightly Underweight | 13.7 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 16.0 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 10.8 | 13.3 |
| Very Underweight | 3.1 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| <u>Methods to Lose Weight:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Did Not Try to Lose Weight | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vomit | | | | | | | 68.8 | 69.1 | 73.2 | 80.9 | 57.6 | 70.1 |
| Pills | | | | | | | 1.2 | 1.3 | .3 | .1 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Vomit & Pills | | | | | | | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | .9 | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| Other Methods | | | | | | | 1.5 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| | | | | | | | 27.1 | 25.6 | 23.6 | 16.9 | 35.7 | 25.6 |
| <u>Exercise Frequency - Per Week:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 6.5 | 9.3 | 23.2 | 10.7 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 17.4 | 8.6 | 12.3 | 10.3 |
| 1-2 Times | 10.7 | 19.0 | 26.2 | 13.0 | 22.8 | 18.3 | 11.6 | 18.9 | 26.4 | 13.8 | 22.1 | 17.6 |
| 3-5 Times | 44.1 | 45.2 | 32.4 | 37.9 | 45.0 | 41.2 | 44.4 | 46.1 | 37.1 | 39.9 | 47.3 | 43.4 |
| 6+ Times | 38.8 | 26.5 | 17.7 | 38.3 | 18.5 | 28.3 | 35.6 | 28.0 | 19.1 | 37.8 | 18.4 | 28.7 |
| <u>Nutrition - Fruits Per Day:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 27.9 | 32.5 | 34.0 | 30.9 | 31.7 | 31.4 | 29.1 | 35.9 | 34.9 | 31.4 | 34.9 | 33.1 |
| One | 36.8 | 36.9 | 38.2 | 37.3 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 38.1 | 36.8 | 40.3 | 37.6 | 38.5 | 38.0 |
| Two or More | 35.3 | 30.6 | 27.9 | 31.8 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 32.8 | 27.4 | 24.8 | 31.0 | 26.6 | 28.9 |

Youth & Wellness

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Nutrition - Fruit Juice Per Day:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 36.4 | 39.1 | 40.1 | 33.1 | 43.9 | 38.5 | 35.2 | 37.2 | 41.7 | 33.7 | 41.8 | 37.4 |
| One | 33.7 | 34.6 | 33.6 | 36.4 | 31.6 | 34.1 | 35.2 | 33.4 | 29.6 | 33.3 | 32.5 | 33.0 |
| Two or More | 29.9 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 30.5 | 24.5 | 27.4 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 28.7 | 33.0 | 25.7 | 29.5 |
| <u>Nutrition - Green Salads Per Day:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 65.4 | 66.8 | 60.9 | 65.5 | 65.7 | 65.3 | 58.4 | 57.1 | 65.6 | 62.0 | 58.0 | 60.1 |
| One | 27.8 | 26.9 | 28.4 | 26.6 | 28.9 | 28.1 | 30.3 | 35.5 | 29.9 | 28.9 | 34.6 | 31.6 |
| Two or More | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 8.3 |
| <u>Nutrition = Cooked Vegetables Per Day:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 43.9 | 47.8 | 45.4 | 44.0 | 47.8 | 45.9 | 44.8 | 51.4 | 51.5 | 46.6 | 48.7 | 48.6 |
| One | 37.4 | 33.2 | 36.3 | 37.0 | 33.8 | 35.4 | 39.1 | 33.1 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 36.0 | 36.6 |
| Two or More | 18.7 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 11.5 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 14.7 |
| <u>Nutrition - Hamburgers, Hot Dogs Per Day:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 46.6 | 46.3 | 45.7 | 32.2 | 59.8 | 46.1 | 42.9 | 43.5 | 50.0 | 32.8 | 57.8 | 44.4 |
| One | 35.0 | 34.6 | 39.0 | 39.7 | 32.1 | 36.1 | 37.7 | 39.9 | 35.9 | 42.5 | 33.3 | 38.3 |
| Two or More | 18.4 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 28.1 | 8.1 | 17.8 | 19.4 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 24.7 | 9.0 | 17.4 |
| <u>Nutrition - French Fries, Potato Chips Per Day:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 31.4 | 35.9 | 34.5 | 25.2 | 42.4 | 33.8 | 27.2 | 29.5 | 38.0 | 24.7 | 37.3 | 30.6 |
| One | 44.9 | 41.3 | 47.9 | 45.1 | 43.4 | 44.6 | 50.1 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 48.4 | 44.7 | 48.1 |
| Two or More | 23.8 | 22.8 | 17.6 | 29.8 | 14.3 | 21.7 | 22.7 | 24.1 | 15.6 | 26.9 | 15.1 | 21.3 |
| <u>Nutrition - Cookies, Donuts, Cake Per Day:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 35.6 | 35.8 | 38.5 | 25.9 | 46.4 | 36.3 | 37.9 | 37.0 | 37.7 | 32.8 | 43.2 | 37.6 |
| One | 40.8 | 37.4 | 40.8 | 42.7 | 36.3 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 39.8 | 40.9 |
| Two or More | 23.6 | 26.8 | 20.8 | 31.4 | 17.3 | 24.1 | 22.3 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 25.5 | 17.0 | 21.5 |

Youth & Activities

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|---|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | <u>Participation in Community Activities:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 16.6 | 15.7 | 13.5 | | | 15.4 | 23.2 | 13.6 | 11.9 | | | 17.2 |
| Often | 13.7 | 18.1 | 14.7 | | | 15.6 | 18.3 | 15.3 | 14.5 | | | 16.3 |
| Some | 22.0 | 18.7 | 29.9 | | | 22.8 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 22.3 | | | 18.8 |
| Seldom | 17.4 | 17.3 | 23.1 | | | 18.9 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 19.7 | | | 17.9 |
| Never | 30.3 | 30.2 | 18.7 | | | 27.3 | 25.2 | 34.2 | 31.6 | | | 29.8 |
| <u>Participation in School Activities:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 32.8 | 38.4 | 44.8 | | | 38.0 | 36.6 | 34.5 | 32.7 | | | 35.0 |
| Often | 22.3 | 17.7 | 22.6 | | | 20.7 | 21.3 | 18.3 | 20.2 | | | 20.0 |
| Some | 19.5 | 15.3 | 15.1 | | | 16.8 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 21.1 | | | 17.8 |
| Seldom | 12.4 | 9.3 | 8.3 | | | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 12.1 | | | 10.7 |
| Never | 13.0 | 19.3 | 9.1 | | | 14.4 | 16.0 | 19.2 | 13.9 | | | 16.5 |
| <u>Attend Church or Synagogue - Frequency:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 36.4 | 36.1 | 34.1 | | | 35.7 | 41.2 | 29.9 | 29.3 | | | 34.5 |
| Often | 15.3 | 15.6 | 16.7 | | | 15.8 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 13.9 | | | 14.6 |
| Some | 17.9 | 15.0 | 16.3 | | | 16.4 | 16.8 | 20.1 | 15.1 | | | 17.5 |
| Seldom | 14.5 | 17.2 | 19.8 | | | 16.9 | 14.1 | 16.1 | 19.7 | | | 16.1 |
| Never | 15.9 | 16.1 | 13.1 | | | 15.3 | 12.6 | 19.7 | 22.0 | | | 17.3 |

Youth & Parenting

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Talk With Parent About Alcohol & Drugs:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 11.4 | 13.6 | 8.7 | | | 11.5 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 6.1 | | | 9.3 |
| Often | 13.1 | 10.6 | 11.9 | | | 11.8 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 9.9 | | | 13.5 |
| Some | 32.4 | 34.7 | 31.3 | | | 33.0 | 29.3 | 32.3 | 32.2 | | | 31.0 |
| Seldom | 27.6 | 25.7 | 25.4 | | | 26.3 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 26.7 | | | 24.3 |
| Never | 15.6 | 15.4 | 22.6 | | | 17.4 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 25.2 | | | 21.9 |
| <u>Talk With Parents About Problems:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | | | | | | | 13.3 | 9.0 | 10.7 | | | 11.2 |
| Often | | | | | | | 15.2 | 12.8 | 16.2 | | | 14.6 |
| Some | | | | | | | 29.5 | 31.7 | 30.9 | | | 30.6 |
| Seldom | | | | | | | 22.2 | 26.0 | 25.1 | | | 24.2 |
| Never | | | | | | | 19.8 | 20.5 | 17.1 | | | 19.4 |
| <u>Parents Set Clear Rules:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 37.0 | 36.4 | 26.7 | | | 34.1 | 39.8 | 28.0 | 16.3 | | | 30.1 |
| Often | 31.3 | 33.4 | 28.7 | | | 31.4 | 27.7 | 35.4 | 28.5 | | | 30.5 |
| Some | 21.1 | 20.0 | 23.9 | | | 21.4 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 32.8 | | | 24.4 |
| Seldom | 6.8 | 6.6 | 14.3 | | | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 15.1 | | | 9.8 |
| Near | 3.7 | 3.6 | 6.4 | | | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 7.3 | | | 5.3 |
| <u>Parents Enforce the Rules:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 22.9 | 25.0 | 13.6 | | | 21.3 | 29.5 | 21.9 | 10.5 | | | 22.3 |
| Often | 33.7 | 26.6 | 23.2 | | | 28.3 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 20.7 | | | 26.8 |
| Some | 23.1 | 27.7 | 28.4 | | | 26.2 | 21.9 | 30.4 | 30.9 | | | 26.9 |
| Seldom | 15.1 | 13.7 | 22.8 | | | 16.6 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 22.4 | | | 14.7 |
| Never | 5.1 | 6.9 | 12.0 | | | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 15.5 | | | 9.2 |

Youth & Education

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| <u>Youth Who Make Good Grades:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot | 31.6 | 35.5 | 38.5 | | | 34.9 | 34.2 | 31.2 | 37.3 | | | 33.9 |
| Often | 33.3 | 31.7 | 37.3 | | | 33.7 | 29.9 | 36.6 | 32.9 | | | 32.9 |
| Some | 28.2 | 30.1 | 21.0 | | | 27.1 | 30.5 | 26.2 | 26.0 | | | 28.0 |
| Seldom | 6.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | | | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 2.9 | | | 4.3 |
| Never | .3 | .5 | .4 | | | .4 | .7 | 1.3 | .9 | | | .9 |
| <u>Educational Level of Father:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Some High School | | | | | | 20.4 | | | | | | 19.8 |
| High School Graduate | | | | | | 32.9 | | | | | | 32.8 |
| Some College | | | | | | 11.4 | | | | | | 13.8 |
| College Graduate | | | | | | 35.4 | | | | | | 33.6 |
| <u>Educational Level of Mother:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Some High School | | | | | | 15.0 | | | | | | 14.3 |
| High School Graduate | | | | | | 34.4 | | | | | | 33.7 |
| Some College | | | | | | 15.2 | | | | | | 15.8 |
| College Graduate | | | | | | 35.4 | | | | | | 36.2 |

Youth & Employment

1997 and 1999 Youth Survey Data

| | 1997 | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|------|------|---|---|-------|------|------|------|---|---|-------|
| | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total | 8 | 10 | 12 | M | F | Total |
| | <u>Youth Employment Status:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full Time | 1.7 | 2.7 | 6.7 | | | 3.6 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 9.4 | | | 4.0 |
| Part Time | 26.8 | 40.4 | 64.2 | | | 42.2 | 20.9 | 43.1 | 57.4 | | | 37.1 |
| Not Employed | 71.5 | 56.6 | 29.1 | | | 54.2 | 77.8 | 53.5 | 33.2 | | | 58.9 |
| Youth That Do Work (Full or Part Time) | 28.5 | 43.4 | 70.9 | | | 45.8 | 22.2 | 46.5 | 66.8 | | | 41.1 |
| <u>Employment Status of Father:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full Time | | | | | | 93.5 | | | | | | 92.3 |
| Part Time | | | | | | 2.5 | | | | | | 3.9 |
| Not Employed | | | | | | 4.1 | | | | | | 3.8 |
| Fathers That Work (full or part time) | | | | | | 95.9 | | | | | | 96.2 |
| <u>Employment Status of Mother:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full Time | | | | | | 68.2 | | | | | | 69.7 |
| Part Time | | | | | | 16.5 | | | | | | 17.1 |
| Not Employed | | | | | | 15.1 | | | | | | 13.2 |
| Mothers That Work (full or part time) | | | | | | 84.9 | | | | | | 86.8 |

Appendix A
Youth Surveys - 1999

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY - HARRISONBURG YOUTH SURVEY

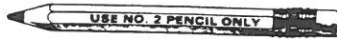
ge 1

SCHOOL CODE

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

FORM 3532 (4/99) 0987654321

INSTRUCTIONS



RIGHT



WRONG



- USE A NO. 2 PENCIL
- FILL THE OVAL COMPLETELY
- DO NOT MAKE ANY STRAY MARKS

1. Ethnic origin:

- White
- Black
- Hispanic/Latino
- Asian
- Native American
- Other

3. Age:

- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old or older

5. Do you live with:

- both parents
- mother only
- father only
- mother & stepfather
- father & stepmother
- other

7. Do your parents have a job? father? mother?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Yes, full-time | <input type="radio"/> Yes, full-time |
| <input type="radio"/> Yes, part-time | <input type="radio"/> Yes, part-time |
| <input type="radio"/> No | <input type="radio"/> No |

2. What is your sex

- Male
- Female

4. Grade:

- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12

6. Do you have a job?

- Yes, full-time
- Yes, part-time
- No

8. What is the education level of your father? mother?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> some high school | <input type="radio"/> some high school |
| <input type="radio"/> high school graduate | <input type="radio"/> high school graduate |
| <input type="radio"/> some college | <input type="radio"/> some college |
| <input type="radio"/> college graduate | <input type="radio"/> college graduate |

9. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometime
- Most of the time
- Always

10. When you rode a motorcycle during the past month, how often did you wear a helmet?

- I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months
- Never wore a helmet
- Rarely wore a helmet
- Sometimes wore a helmet
- Most of the time wore a helmet
- Always wore a helmet

1. During the past 12 months, how many times did you ride a bicycle?

- 0 times
- 1 - 10 times
- 11 - 20 times
- 21 - 39 times
- 40 or more times

2. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

- I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months
- Never wore a helmet
- Rarely wore a helmet
- Sometimes wore a helmet
- Most of the time wore a helmet
- Always wore a helmet

3. During the past 30 days, how many times did YOU drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

Sometimes people feel so depressed and hopeless that they may consider attempting suicide, that is taking some action to end their own life.

14. During the past 12 months, did you ever SERIOUSLY consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

15. During the past 12 months, did you use CHEWING TOBACCO, such as Redman, Levi Garret, or Beechnut, or SNUFF, such as Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?

- No, I did not use chewing tobacco or snuff during the past 30 days
- Yes, chewing TOBACCO only
- Yes, SNUFF only
- Yes, BOTH CHEWING TOBACCO AND SNUFF

For this question, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

16. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

- I never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
- Less than 9 years old
- 9 or 10 years old
- 11 or 12 years old
- 13 or 14 years old
- 15 or 16 years old
- 17 or more years old

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY - HARRISONBURG YOUTH SURVEY

Page 2

This question asks about Marijuana, which is also called grass or pot.

17. How old were you when you tried Marijuana for the first time?

- I have never tried marijuana
- Less than 9 years old
- 9 or 10 years old
- 11 or 12 years old
- 13 or 14 years old
- 15 or 16 years old
- 17 or more years old

18. During your life, how many times have you taken STEROID pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

19. During your life, have you ever injected (shot up) any illegal drug?

- Yes
- No

20. Have you ever talked about AIDS/HIV infection with your parents or other adults in your family?

- Yes
- No
- Not sure

21. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

- I have never had sexual intercourse
- Less than 12 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 or more years old

22. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST TIME?

- I have never had sexual intercourse
- Yes
- No
- Some other method
- Not sure

23. The LAST TIME you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to PREVENT PREGNANCY? (Select only ONE response).

- I have never had sexual intercourse
- No method was used to prevent pregnancy
- Birth control pills
- Condoms
- Withdrawal
- Birth control shot

The next 2 questions ask about body weight.

24. How do YOU think of yourself?

- Very underweight
- Slightly underweight
- About the right weight
- Slightly overweight
- Very overweight

25. During the past 7 days, which ONE of the following did you do to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?

- I did not try to lose weight
- I made myself vomit
- I took diet pills
- I made myself vomit and took diet pills
- I used some other method but did not vomit or take diet pills

26. On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in sports activities for at least 20 minutes THAT MADE YOU SWEAT AND BREATHE HARD, such as basketball, jogging, fast dancing, swimming laps, tennis, fast bicycling, or similar aerobic activities?

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> 0 days | <input type="radio"/> 4 days |
| <input type="radio"/> 1 day | <input type="radio"/> 5 days |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 days | <input type="radio"/> 6 days |
| <input type="radio"/> 3 days | <input type="radio"/> 7 days |

The next question asks about food you ate yesterday. Think about all meals and snacks you ate yesterday, from the time you got up until the time you went to bed. Be sure to include food you ate at home, at school, at restaurants, or anywhere else.

27. Yesterday did you eat or drink:

| | No | Yes, once only | Yes, twice or more |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Fruit? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Fruit Juice? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Green Salad? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Cooked Vegetables? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Hamburger, hot dogs or sausage? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| French fries or potato chips? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Cookies, doughnuts, pie or cake? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

28. Do you consider the group you hang out with a gang?

- No
- Yes
- I don't know

29. Gangs are defined as:

- A group of youths who hang out and live in the same neighborhood
- A group of youths who hang out on a corner wearing the same clothes
- A group of youths involved in harmful and negative behavior
- A sports team
- All of the above

30. Do you think that there are gangs in your school, neighborhood or community?

- No
- Yes
- I don't know

• USE NO. 2 PENCIL ONLY

May not be used without permission PRIDE, Inc.

I. PERSONAL AND FAMILY INFORMATION

| | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| <p>1. Ethnic origin:</p> <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> African American <input type="radio"/> Hispanic/Latino <input type="radio"/> Asian/Pacific Islander <input type="radio"/> Native American <input type="radio"/> Mixed Origin | <p>3. Age:</p> <input type="radio"/> 10 years old or less <input type="radio"/> 11 years old <input type="radio"/> 12 years old <input type="radio"/> 13 years old <input type="radio"/> 14 years old <input type="radio"/> 15 years old <input type="radio"/> 16 years old <input type="radio"/> 17 years old <input type="radio"/> 18 years old <input type="radio"/> 19 years old or more | <p>4. Grade:</p> <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 | <p>5. Do you live with:</p> <input type="radio"/> both parents <input type="radio"/> mother only <input type="radio"/> father only <input type="radio"/> mother & stepfather <input type="radio"/> father & stepmother <input type="radio"/> other | <p>7. Do your parents have a job?</p> <p>father? mother?</p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, full-time <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, part-time <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> |
| <p>2. Sex:</p> <input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female | | | <p>6. Do you have a job?</p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, full-time <input type="radio"/> Yes, part-time <input type="radio"/> No | <p>8. What is the educational level of your father? mother?</p> <input type="radio"/> some high school <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> high school graduate <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> some college <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> college graduate <input type="radio"/> |

II. STUDENT INFORMATION

| | NEVER | SELDOM | SOMETIMES | OFTEN | A LOT |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Do you make good grades? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 2. Do you get into trouble at school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 3. Do you take part in school activities such as sports teams, band, clubs, etc.? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 4. Do you take part in community activities such as scouts, rec. teams, youth clubs, etc.? .. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 5. Do you attend church, synagogue, etc.? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 6. Do you drink alcohol at home? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 7. Do you use drugs at home? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 8. Have you threatened to harm a teacher? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 9. Have you threatened to harm one or both of your parents, guardian, etc.? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 10. Do your parents talk with you about the problems of alcohol/drugs? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 11. I talk with my parents about my problems. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 12. Do your friends talk with you about the problems of alcohol/drugs? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 13. Do your parents set clear rules for you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 14. Do your parents punish you when you break the rules? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 15. Have you been in trouble with the police? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 16. Do you take part in gang activities? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 17. Have you thought about committing suicide? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 18. Do your teachers talk with you about the dangers of alcohol/drugs? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 19. While <u>NOT AT SCHOOL</u> have you stolen something worth \$5.00 or more? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 20. While <u>NOT AT SCHOOL</u> have you carried a gun for protection or as a weapon? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 21. Are you in a PRIDE group: America's PRIDE, Club PRIDE or PRIDE Pals? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

III. DO YOU FEEL THE FOLLOWING DRUGS ARE HARMFUL TO YOUR HEALTH?

| | NO HARM | SOME HARM | HARMFUL | VERY HARMFUL |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Cigarettes? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 2. Smokeless tobacco (snuff, etc.)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 3. Cigars? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 4. Beer? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 5. Wine coolers? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 6. Liquor? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 7. Marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 8. Cocaine (crack, etc.)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 9. Uppers (stimulants)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 10. Downers (depressants)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 11. Inhalants (glue, etc.)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 12. Hallucinogens (PCP, LSD, etc.)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 13. Heroin (opiates)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 14. Steroids? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

IV. WITHIN THE PAST YEAR HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU

| | DID NOT USE | ONCE/YEAR | 6 TIMES/YR. | ONCE/MO. | TWICE/MO. | ONCE/WK. | 3 TIMES/WK. | EVERY DAY |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Smoked cigarettes? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 2. Used smokeless tobacco (snuff, etc.)? .. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 3. Smoked Cigars? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 4. Drunk beer? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 5. Drunk wine coolers? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 6. Drunk liquor? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 7. Smoked marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 8. Used cocaine (crack, etc.)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 9. Used uppers (stimulants)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 10. Used downers (depressants)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 11. Used inhalants to get high (glue, etc.)? .. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 12. Used hallucinogens (PCP, LSD, etc.)? ... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 13. Used heroin (opiates)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 14. Used steroids? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

V. HOW MANY OF YOUR FRIENDS

NONE A FEW SEVERAL MOST

- Smoke cigarettes?
- Use smokeless tobacco (snuff, etc.)?
- Smoke Cigars?
- Drink beer?
- Drink wine coolers?
- Drink liquor?
- Smoke marijuana?
- Use cocaine (crack, etc.)?
- Use uppers (stimulants)?
- Use downers (depressants)?
- Use inhalants (glue, etc.)?
- Use hallucinogens (PCP, LSD, etc.)?
- Use heroin (opiates)?
- Use steroids?

VIII. WHILE AT SCHOOL HAVE YOU

(In the past year)

NEVER ONE TIME 2-5 TIMES 6 OR MORE TIMES

- Carried a gun?
- Carried a knife, club or other weapon?
- Threatened a student with a gun, knife or club?
- Threatened to hurt a student by hitting, slapping or kicking?
- Hurt a student by using a gun, knife or club?
- Hurt a student by hitting, slapping or kicking?
- Been threatened with a gun, knife or club by a student?
- Had a student threaten to hit, slap or kick you?
- Been afraid a student may hurt you?
- Been hurt by a student using a gun, knife or club?
- Been hurt by a student who hit, slapped or kicked you?

VI. WHAT EFFECT DO YOU MOST OFTEN GET WHEN YOU

DO NOT USE NO HIGH A LITTLE HIGH VERY HIGH BOMMED STONED

- Smoke cigarettes?
- Use smokeless tobacco (snuff, etc.)?
- Smoke cigars?
- Drink beer?
- Drink wine coolers?
- Drink liquor?
- Smoke marijuana?
- Use cocaine (crack, etc.)?
- Use uppers (stimulants)?
- Use downers (depressants)?
- Use inhalants (glue, etc.)?
- Use hallucinogens (LSD, etc.)?
- Use heroin (opiates)?
- Use steroids?

IX. WHEN DID YOU FIRST

YEARS OLD
NEVER USED UNDER 10 10-11 12-13 14-15 16-17 18-19 OVER 20

- Smoke cigarettes?
- Use smokeless tobacco (snuff, etc.)?
- Smoke cigars?
- Drink beer?
- Drink wine coolers?
- Drink liquor?
- Smoke marijuana?
- Use cocaine (crack, etc.)?
- Use uppers (stimulants)?
- Use downers (depressants)?
- Use inhalants (glue, etc.)?
- Use hallucinogens (PCP, LSD, etc.)?
- Use heroin (opiates)?
- Use steroids?

VII. WHEN DO YOU

(You may mark more than 1 response for each question)

DO NOT USE BEFORE SCHOOL DURING SCHOOL AFTER SCHOOL WEEKENDS WEEKNIGHTS

- Smoke cigarettes?
- Use smokeless tobacco (snuff, etc.)?
- Smoke cigars?
- Drink beer?
- Drink wine coolers?
- Drink liquor?
- Smoke marijuana?
- Use cocaine (crack, etc.)?
- Use uppers (stimulants)?
- Use downers (depressants)?
- Use inhalants (glue, etc.)?
- Use hallucinogens (PCP, LSD, etc.)?
- Use heroin (opiates)?
- Use steroids?

X. HOW EASY IS IT TO GET

CANNOT GET VERY DIFFICULT FAIRLY DIFFICULT VERY EASY

- Cigarettes?
- Smokeless tobacco (snuff, etc.)?
- Cigars?
- Beer?
- Wine coolers?
- Liquor?
- Marijuana?
- Cocaine (crack, etc.)?
- Uppers (stimulants)?
- Downers (depressants)?
- Inhalants (glue, etc.)?
- Hallucinogens (PCP, LSD, etc.)?
- Heroin (opiates)?
- Steroids?

Appendix B
1997-98 National Youth Summary
Grades 6 – 12
PRIDE Data

4.11. Frequency of Use

4.122 - Frequency of Use – Cigarettes

| Grade Level | N of Valid | N of Miss | Daily Use | Weekly Use | Monthly Use | Annual Use |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 6th | 18240 | 201 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 15.6 |
| 7th | 20688 | 234 | 4.8 | 10.4 | 14.2 | 28.1 |
| 8th | 28522 | 264 | 8.9 | 17.0 | 22.6 | 39.1 |
| 9th | 25112 | 249 | 13.3 | 22.1 | 28.3 | 44.3 |
| 10th | 24248 | 208 | 18.0 | 27.3 | 33.3 | 48.9 |
| 11th | 20420 | 148 | 21.6 | 30.4 | 36.4 | 50.8 |
| 12th | 15702 | 114 | 26.0 | 34.6 | 40.7 | 54.0 |
| JrHs | 67450 | 699 | 5.8 | 11.6 | 15.6 | 29.4 |
| SrHS | 85482 | 719 | 19.0 | 27.9 | 33.9 | 48.9 |
| Total | 152932 | 1418 | 13.2 | 20.7 | 25.8 | 40.3 |

4.123 - Frequency of Use – Beer

| Grade Level | N of Valid | N of Miss | Daily Use | Weekly Use | Monthly Use | Annual Use |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 6th | 18210 | 231 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 17.7 |
| 7th | 20688 | 234 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 27.7 |
| 8th | 28499 | 287 | 1.2 | 7.3 | 16.3 | 40.4 |
| 9th | 25108 | 253 | 1.6 | 11.0 | 23.9 | 49.3 |
| 10th | 24240 | 216 | 1.7 | 15.2 | 31.2 | 56.9 |
| 11th | 20378 | 190 | 1.8 | 18.1 | 35.7 | 60.7 |
| 12th | 15686 | 130 | 2.5 | 22.3 | 41.0 | 64.5 |
| JrHs | 67397 | 752 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 10.7 | 30.3 |
| SrHS | 85412 | 789 | 1.8 | 16.0 | 31.9 | 57.0 |
| Total | 152809 | 1541 | 1.4 | 11.1 | 22.6 | 45.2 |

4.124 - Frequency of Use – Wine Coolers

| Grade Level | N of Valid | N of Miss | Daily Use | Weekly Use | Monthly Use | Annual Use |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 6th | 18192 | 249 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 19.0 |
| 7th | 20653 | 269 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 29.6 |
| 8th | 28454 | 332 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 14.6 | 41.1 |
| 9th | 25095 | 266 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 18.4 | 47.2 |
| 10th | 24193 | 263 | 1.2 | 8.0 | 21.6 | 52.2 |
| 11th | 20375 | 193 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 22.8 | 53.5 |
| 12th | 15679 | 137 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 23.9 | 54.9 |
| JrHs | 67299 | 850 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 9.9 | 31.6 |
| SrHS | 85342 | 859 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 21.4 | 51.5 |
| Total | 152641 | 1709 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 16.3 | 42.7 |

4.125 - Frequency of Use -- Liquor

| Grade Level | N of Valid | N of Miss | Daily Use | Weekly Use | Monthly Use | Annual Use |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 6th | 18152 | 289 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 9.1 |
| 7th | 20633 | 289 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 17.7 |
| 8th | 28424 | 362 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 13.0 | 31.0 |
| 9th | 25074 | 287 | 1.6 | 8.7 | 19.9 | 41.8 |
| 10th | 24188 | 268 | 1.6 | 11.3 | 26.7 | 51.9 |
| 11th | 20356 | 212 | 1.5 | 12.7 | 30.4 | 57.3 |
| 12th | 15660 | 156 | 2.0 | 13.8 | 34.1 | 61.8 |
| JrHs | 67209 | 940 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 21.0 |
| SrHS | 85278 | 923 | 1.6 | 11.3 | 26.9 | 52.1 |
| Total | 152487 | 1863 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 18.6 | 38.4 |

4.126 - Frequency of Use -- Marijuana

| Grade Level | N of Valid | N of Miss | Daily Use | Weekly Use | Monthly Use | Annual Use |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 6th | 18189 | 252 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 4.2 |
| 7th | 20626 | 296 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 10.4 |
| 8th | 28422 | 364 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 19.3 |
| 9th | 25051 | 310 | 4.2 | 11.2 | 17.0 | 27.2 |
| 10th | 24173 | 283 | 5.5 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 33.6 |
| 11th | 20354 | 214 | 6.2 | 15.2 | 22.7 | 36.6 |
| 12th | 15671 | 145 | 7.3 | 16.2 | 23.6 | 38.6 |
| JrHs | 67237 | 912 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 12.5 |
| SrHS | 85249 | 952 | 5.6 | 14.0 | 20.8 | 33.4 |
| Total | 152486 | 1864 | 3.9 | 9.9 | 14.8 | 24.2 |

4.127 - Frequency of Use -- Cocaine

| Grade Level | N of Valid | N of Miss | Daily Use | Weekly Use | Monthly Use | Annual Use |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 6th | 18161 | 280 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 7th | 20634 | 288 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| 8th | 28435 | 351 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| 9th | 25081 | 280 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 |
| 10th | 24187 | 269 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 5.7 |
| 11th | 20381 | 187 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 6.5 |
| 12th | 15670 | 146 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 7.9 |
| JrHs | 67230 | 919 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| SrHS | 85319 | 882 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 6.0 |
| Total | 152549 | 1801 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 4.6 |

4.128 - Frequency of Use – Uppers

| <i>Grade Level</i> | <i>N of Valid</i> | <i>N of Miss</i> | <i>Daily Use</i> | <i>Weekly Use</i> | <i>Monthly Use</i> | <i>Annual Use</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 6th | 18013 | 428 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| 7th | 20528 | 394 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 4.2 |
| 8th | 28376 | 410 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 6.3 |
| 9th | 25017 | 344 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 8.7 |
| 10th | 24180 | 276 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 10.4 |
| 11th | 20373 | 195 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 11.3 |
| 12th | 15652 | 164 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 11.8 |
| JrHs | 66917 | 1232 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 4.7 |
| SrHS | 85222 | 979 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 10.4 |
| Total | 152139 | 2211 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 7.9 |

4.129 - Frequency of Use – Downers

| <i>Grade Level</i> | <i>N of Valid</i> | <i>N of Miss</i> | <i>Daily Use</i> | <i>Weekly Use</i> | <i>Monthly Use</i> | <i>Annual Use</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 6th | 18001 | 440 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| 7th | 20510 | 412 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.4 |
| 8th | 28347 | 439 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 4.6 |
| 9th | 24997 | 364 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 6.7 |
| 10th | 24154 | 302 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 7.7 |
| 11th | 20335 | 233 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 8.1 |
| 12th | 15655 | 161 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 8.6 |
| JrHs | 66858 | 1291 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| SrHS | 85141 | 1060 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 7.7 |
| Total | 151999 | 2351 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 5.9 |

4.130 - Frequency of Use – Inhalants

| <i>Grade Level</i> | <i>N of Valid</i> | <i>N of Miss</i> | <i>Daily Use</i> | <i>Weekly Use</i> | <i>Monthly Use</i> | <i>Annual Use</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 6th | 18092 | 349 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 6.2 |
| 7th | 20530 | 392 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 8.3 |
| 8th | 28378 | 408 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 9.3 |
| 9th | 25017 | 344 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 8.8 |
| 10th | 24135 | 321 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 7.0 |
| 11th | 20317 | 251 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 6.2 |
| 12th | 15646 | 170 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 5.8 |
| JrHs | 67000 | 1149 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 8.1 |
| SrHS | 85115 | 1086 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 7.1 |
| Total | 152115 | 2235 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 7.6 |

4.131 - Frequency of Use -- Hallucinogens

| <i>Grade Level</i> | <i>N of Valid</i> | <i>N of Miss</i> | <i>Daily Use</i> | <i>Weekly Use</i> | <i>Monthly Use</i> | <i>Annual Use</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 6th | 17967 | 474 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 7th | 20450 | 472 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| 8th | 28353 | 433 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 4.3 |
| 9th | 24982 | 379 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 6.2 |
| 10th | 24112 | 344 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 8.2 |
| 11th | 20315 | 253 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 10.2 |
| 12th | 15637 | 179 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 11.3 |
| JrHs | 66770 | 1379 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| SrHS | 85046 | 1155 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 8.7 |
| Total | 151816 | 2534 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 6.2 |

4.132 - Frequency of Use -- Heroin

| <i>Grade Level</i> | <i>N of Valid</i> | <i>N of Miss</i> | <i>Daily Use</i> | <i>Weekly Use</i> | <i>Monthly Use</i> | <i>Annual Use</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 6th | 18029 | 412 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 7th | 20490 | 432 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 8th | 28291 | 495 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 9th | 24979 | 382 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| 10th | 24135 | 321 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| 11th | 20342 | 226 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 |
| 12th | 15624 | 192 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.8 |
| JrHs | 66810 | 1339 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| SrHS | 85080 | 1121 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| Total | 151890 | 2460 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 |

4.133 - Frequency of Use -- Designer Drugs

| <i>Grade Level</i> | <i>N of Valid</i> | <i>N of Miss</i> | <i>Daily Use</i> | <i>Weekly Use</i> | <i>Monthly Use</i> | <i>Annual Use</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 6th | 17763 | 678 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| 7th | 20306 | 616 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| 8th | 28071 | 715 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.3 |
| 9th | 24904 | 457 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.9 |
| 10th | 24059 | 397 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 5.0 |
| 11th | 20281 | 287 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 5.0 |
| 12th | 15617 | 199 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 5.5 |
| JrHs | 66140 | 2009 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.7 |
| SrHS | 84861 | 1340 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 5.0 |
| Total | 151001 | 3349 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 4.4 |

4.134 - Frequency of Use - Alcohol

| Grade Level | N of Valid | N of Miss | Daily Use | Weekly Use | Monthly Use | Annual Use |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 6th | 18305 | 136 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 26.8 |
| 7th | 20788 | 134 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 12.3 | 39.1 |
| 8th | 28620 | 166 | 2.0 | 10.5 | 21.6 | 53.4 |
| 9th | 25216 | 145 | 2.3 | 14.0 | 29.6 | 61.7 |
| 10th | 24312 | 144 | 2.3 | 18.2 | 36.8 | 69.0 |
| 11th | 20453 | 115 | 2.2 | 20.8 | 41.1 | 71.9 |
| 12th | 15732 | 84 | 2.9 | 24.9 | 46.8 | 75.6 |
| JrHs | 67713 | 436 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 14.6 | 41.8 |
| SrHS | 85713 | 488 | 2.4 | 18.8 | 37.5 | 68.8 |
| Total | 153426 | 924 | 2.0 | 13.7 | 27.4 | 56.9 |

4.135 - Frequency of Use - Illicit Drugs

| Grade Level | N of Valid | N of Miss | Daily Use | Weekly Use | Monthly Use | Annual Use |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 6th | 18300 | 141 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 10.2 |
| 7th | 20795 | 127 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 16.9 |
| 8th | 28617 | 169 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 14.2 | 25.1 |
| 9th | 25223 | 138 | 5.2 | 12.9 | 19.2 | 31.5 |
| 10th | 24323 | 133 | 6.6 | 16.1 | 23.3 | 37.2 |
| 11th | 20457 | 111 | 7.4 | 17.1 | 24.8 | 39.4 |
| 12th | 15742 | 74 | 8.3 | 17.9 | 25.6 | 41.0 |
| JrHs | 67712 | 437 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 18.6 |
| SrHS | 85745 | 456 | 6.7 | 15.7 | 22.9 | 36.7 |
| Total | 153457 | 893 | 5.0 | 11.8 | 17.1 | 28.7 |

Healthy CommUnity Council

Mission Statement

The Healthy CommUnity Council serves as a vehicle through which collaboration occurs to enhance the quality of life for all members of our community.

County Government
City Government
County Schools
City Schools
Higher Education
Human Services
Health Services
Aging Services
Businesses
Religious Community
Law Enforcement
Media
Ethnic Groups

If you would like more information regarding the Healthy CommUnity Council please contact Daisy VanPelt, Director of Community Health for Rockingham Memorial Hospital at 564-7053.

Healthy CommUnity Council ☒ Harrisonburg City/Rockingham County, VA